

新中3英語 接続詞、不定詞と動名詞、第四文型、助動詞

1. 接続詞 if と when

1. トムは子どもの頃 he lived in Yokohama. (日本語を英語にしてください)
2. I の文を Tome lived で始まる文に書きかえなさい。
3. I'll go camping もし明日晴れたら. (日本語を英語にしてください)

2. 第四文型・接続詞 if と when

次の文を並びかえなさい。

1. 彼に誕生日ケーキを作ってあげてください。
(birthday / him / make / a / his / please / cake).
2. 父は私にこの時計をくれました。
(my father / this watch / me / gave).
3. もし明日晴れなら、私は部屋の掃除をするつもりです。
I will (sunny / it's / room / clean / if / my / it'll) tomorrow.

3. 不定詞の用法(名詞的用法と形容詞的用法)

次の各英文の下線部の不定詞が名詞的用法なら A と、形容詞的用法なら B と答えなさい。

1. I want to drink something cold.
2. I want something cold to drink.
3. I hope to buy a new bike.
4. My hobby is to take a picture.
5. I began to study English.
6. I have a lot of work to do today.

4. 不定詞・動名詞

次の日本語に合うように[]内の語句を並び替えて正しい英文にしてください。なお、一つ不要な語句が含まれているので注意すること!

1. 私は何か冷たい食べ物が欲しい。
(want, to, eat, I, something, cold, food).
2. 私は何か冷たいものが食べたい。
(want, to, eat, I, something, cold, food).
3. 私は放課後テニスをして楽しんだ。
(to play, enjoyed, I, tennis, after school, playing).

4. あなたはその本を読み終わりましたか。

(the book, finish, did, finished, you, reading)?

5. 私には新しいカバンを買うお金がない。

(money, doesn't, I, have, no, buy, to, a new bag).

5. 書き換え(助動詞 must と have to、第四文型、不定詞と動名詞)

空欄に当てはまる語を書きなさい。

1. You have a lot of work to do.

=You () do a lot of work.

= You ()() do a lot of work.

2. Don't go out when it is rainy. =()() go out when it is rainy.

3. Take care of your brother. =()() take care of your brother.

4. Show me the bag. = Show the bag ()().

5. Do you want something to drink? =Would you () some drink?

6. I played soccer and I enjoyed it. = I ()() soccer.

7. I like to play the piano. = I like () the piano.

8. He started watching TV. = He started ()() TV.

6. 書きかえ(must)

1. He must do his homework. (have to を使った文に)

2. 1の書きかえた文を疑問文に

3. 2の疑問文に対して、「いいえ」で答える。

4. 1の文を過去形の文に

5. 1の文を「~してはならない」という文に

7. 助動詞

1. 私と一緒に来てくれませんか? ()() come with me? ----Of course.

2. 小さなピザをもらえますか? ()() have a small-size pizza? ----Sure.

3. それらを今持って来てくれませんか? ()() bring them now? ---- Certainly.

4. ビルと話してもよいですか? ()() speak to Bill, please? ---- Sure.

5. 注文をとりましょうか? ()() take your order? ---- Yes, please.

6. 一緒に昼食を食べませんか? ()() have lunch together? ---- Yes, let's.

7. 何か飲み物はいかがですか? ()() like some drinks? ---- Yes, please.

8. 私たちは懐中電灯を入れるべきだ。We () pack a flashlight.

新中3英語 解答

1. 接続詞 if と when

1. When Tom was a child, (カンマに注意)
2. Tome lived in Yokohama when he was a child. (カンマは不要)
3. if it is sunny tomorrow (if 節の中は未来のことも現在形)

2. 第四文型・接続詞 if と when

1. Please make him a birthday cake. 2. My father gave me this watch.
3. I will clean my room if it's sunny tomorrow.

3. 不定詞の用法

1. A 2. B 3. A 4. A 5. A 6. B

4. 不定詞・動名詞

1. I want something cold to eat. 2. I want to eat something cold.
3. I enjoyed playing tennis after school.
4. Did you finish reading the book ? 5. I have no money to buy a new bag.

5. 書きかえ

1. must / have to 2. You mustn't 3. You must 4. to me 5. like
6. enjoyed playing 7. playing 8. to watch

6. 書きかえ

1. He has to do his homework. 2. Does he have to do his homework?
3. No, he doesn't have to. 4. He had to do his homework.
5. He mustn't do his homework.

7. 助動詞

1. Can you (Will you も可) 2. Can I 3. Will you 4. May I
5. Shall I 6. Shall we 7. Would you 8. should