

# <不定詞の特殊用法>

## A) It ~ for 人 to ...

考え方)

1. この本は私にとって難しい。

for ... ...にとって

2. 英語を勉強することは私にとって難しい。

\_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_.

ボ)・英語は主語が長い文を嫌う。

・日本語に「…することは」があったら、[ ]で括り、とりあえずItで始め[ ]の外を書ききる！その後[ ]を英語にして続ける！

・「It」は訳さない！…参) It will be sunny in Tokyo tomorrow.

3. 練習

- ① To read books is interesting for me.  
② To play basketball is a lot of fun.  
③ To help each other is important for us.  
④ To swim in this river is very dangerous for little children.  
⑤ 彼女にとって車を運転することは簡単です。  
⑥ 僕にとってギターを弾くことは難しいんだ。

## 4. High Level

- ① You don't have to read the book.  
= It isn't ( ) ( ) you ( ) read the book.
- ② We can't finish the work by tomorrow.  
= It is ( ) ( ) ( ) to finish the work by tomorrow.
- ③ \*そんなことをするなんて彼は馬鹿だ。  
( ) is foolish ( ) him ( ) do such a thing.
- ④ \*You are kind \*enough to help me.  
= ( ) is kind ( ) you ( ) help me.  
\*enough to は未習 / 「彼はとても親切なので私を手伝ってくれる」

## B) 疑問詞+to …

考え方)

1. 私はその少年を知っている。

\_\_\_\_\_.

2. 私はコンピューターの使い方を知っている。

\_\_\_\_\_.

3. ポイント

※まずは口頭や捨て板書で日本語訳の徹底を！

何を

どの

いつ

どこへ

…

～すべきか (～したらいいか・～するか) / ～仕方・～方法

→ こういった日本語があった場合は、[ ] を付けよ！

→ [ ] の先頭は疑問詞+to …の形になる！

4. 練習その1 (和訳訓練！)

① I didn't know what to do then.

② Do you know how to play basketball?

③ I told her when to start.

④ Tell me how to use this machine.

⑤ My sister didn't know how many eggs to use to make an omelet.

⑥ He told me what time to leave home.

⑦ Will you tell me which bus to take?

⑧ I don't know what English dictionary to buy.

⑨ He doesn't know where to go.

⑩ I know how to write a letter in English.

⑪ Our teacher told us what kind of book to read.

⑫ I want to know what to see in Hiroshima.

5. 練習その2 (語順整序訓練!)

- ① Will [ to / to / tell / get / me / you / how ] the station?
- ② I [ write / know / to / in / a letter / how / don't ] English.
- ③ I [ do / what / know / don't / to ] next.
- ④ Tell [ what / make / for / me / to ] dinner.
- ⑤ Do [ know / where / buy / you / to / the ] CD?
- ⑥ I [ when / leave / him / asked / to ] home.
- ⑦ I [ bus / to / don't / which / take / know ].
- ⑧ I don't know [ many / read / how / to / books ].
- ⑨ Tell me [ English / to / use / what / dictionary ].
- ⑩ Do you know [ read / to / kind / of / what / book ]?
- ⑪ Please tell me the way to the bookstore.  
= Please tell me (      )(      )(      ) to the bookstore.
- ⑫ I can't drive a car.  
= I don't know (      )(      ) drive a car.
- ⑬ I don't know what to do for him.  
= \*I don't know what he (      )(      ) for him.

\*間接疑問文は未習

<不定詞の特殊用法>

C) <u>tell</u>	} 人 to ...	<u>人に…するように言う</u>
<u>ask</u>		<u>人に…するように頼む</u>
<u>want</u>		<u>人に…してほしい</u>
<u>(would like)</u>		<u>(would like ≒ want / want よりも丁寧な表現)</u>
<u>advise</u>		<u>人に…するように忠告する</u>
<u>order</u>		<u>人に…するように命じる</u>
<u>promise</u>		<u>人と…する約束をする</u>

**1** 考え方)

① 私は彼に手伝ってくれるように 頼んだ。

\_\_\_\_\_

② My [ always / to / to / tells / father / be / me / kind ] others.

\_\_\_\_\_

③ Do [ want / with / to / me / you / you / your / help ] homework?

\_\_\_\_\_

**2** 和訳) 違いに注意して日本語に訳せ。

1. Tell me how to go to the station.

He told me to go to the station.

2. Why don't we ask him the question?

Why don't we ask him to join us?

3. I want to see my parents.

I want you to see my parents.

4. I would like to go with you.

I would like you to come with me.

**3 練習)**ならべかえ／同意書き換え等

1. I [ like / you / me / to / would / with / come ].
2. She [ me / the / asked / to / of / care / take ] baby.
3. The doctor [ me / give / advised / to / up ] smoking.
4. He [ me / not / told / eat / to / too ] much.
5. He [ be / an / wants / astronaut / to / in ] the future.
6. He [ be / an / wants / astronaut / to / in / son / his ] the future.
7. I'd [ you / with / to / like / come ] me.
8. I [ with / to / like / go / would ] you.
9. Do you want me to help you with your homework?  
= (        ) (        ) help you with your homework?

(High Level)

10. 意味の違いに注意して日本語に訳せ  
A) My father didn't tell me to read the book.  
B) My father told me not to read the book.
11. I said to him, "Open the window."  
= I (        ) (        ) (        ) (        ) the window.
12. I said to her, "Please wash the dishes."  
= I (        ) (        ) (        ) (        ) the dishes.
13. He said to me, "Don't make a mistake."  
= He (        ) me (        ) (        ) make a mistake.
14. He said to me, "Please help me."  
= He (        ) (        ) (        ) (        ) (        ).
15. She said to him, "Show me your album."  
= She (        ) (        ) (        ) (        ) (        ) (        ) album.
16. I advised him to go to the hospital.  
= I said to him, "You (        ) (        ) go to the hospital."

D) too ~ to ... / ~ enough to ... / so ~ that ----- 構文

考え方)

1. 私のお父さんはとても忙しい。

\_\_\_\_\_。  
> busy は形容詞！形容詞を「とても～（～すぎる）」というふうに強調することができる副詞は全部で3つある！→( )・( )・( )

2. 私のお父さんはとても忙しいので、テレビを見られない。

\_\_\_\_\_。  
> 「とても～なので、…できない」という日本語があったら、「too ~ to ...」というワザか又は「so ~ that -----」というワザのどちらかを使う！ここでは「too ~ to ...」を使ってやってみよう！「so ~ that -----」は後程伝授する！

3. 例題その1

① 私はとても眠かったので、\*遅くまで起きていられなかった。 \*stay up late

\_\_\_\_\_。  
② I am ( ) hungry to walk.

ア very      イ so      ウ too      エ enough

③ 彼はとても疲れていたなので、勉強できなかった。【1語不要】

He [ tired / study / to / very / too / was ].

4. その\*石はとても重かったので、彼は\*持ち上げられなかった。\*stone / \*lift

\_\_\_\_\_。  
> 例えば 2. の例文において…、「忙しい」のは誰？「テレビを見られない」のは誰？  
> じゃあ、この例文で「重かった」のは何？「持ち上げられなかった」のは誰？

5. 例題その2

① その本は難しすぎて、私には読めない。

\_\_\_\_\_。  
② 彼はとても速くしゃべったので、私は理解できなかった。

He [ to / for / fast / too / spoke / me / understand ] him.

6. 「so ~ that -----」への書き換えのワザを伝授してもらおう！！

① I'm too busy to eat lunch.

② She was too tired to do the work.

③ I got up too late to have breakfast.

④ This tea is too hot for him to drink.

⑤ This problem was too difficult for us to solve.

⑥ These books were too difficult for me to read.

## 7. 彼はその車を買えるくらい十分金持ちだ。

＞この日本語を英作文するためには、この日本語のままでは英語にできない！よって、英作文できるように日本語を変換するワザが必要である！

練習)

① 佐藤先生は\*天井に手が届く（触れる）ほど背が高い。 \*the ceiling

② 彼女は親切にも私を手伝ってくれた。

## 8. 「～ enough to …」の文も「so ~ that - - - 」で書き換えてみよう！

① You are kind to tell me the way to the station.

② This book is easy enough for little children to read.

### 和訳してみよう。

① He is too busy to eat lunch.

② This book is too difficult for me to read.

③ He spoke too fast for me to understand him.

④ He is kind enough to help me.

⑤ This book was easy enough for little children to read.

⑥ We practiced hard enough to win the game.

練習問題)

### 1 並べ替え

1. I [ sleepy / was / to / too / my / do ] homework.
2. This [ hot / is / me / for / to / too / coffee / drink ].
3. You [ by / travel / too / to / young / yourself / are ].
4. That [ expensive / him / too / to / for / buy / car / was ].
5. These bags [ heavy / lift / her / for / to / too / were ].

### 2 書き換え

6. 1. を so ~ that ... で書き換えなさい。
7. 2. を so ~ that ... で書き換えなさい。
8. 3. を so ~ that ... で書き換えなさい。
9. 4. を so ~ that ... で書き換えなさい。
10. 5. を so ~ that ... で書き換えなさい。

### 3 並べ替え

11. You're [ to / by / travel / enough / old / yourself ].
12. He [ buy / enough / rich / to / the / is / car ].
13. This book [ enough / easy / for / to / read / him / is ].
14. This bag [ lift / her / to / for / enough / light / is ].

### 4 書き換え

15. 11. を so ~ that ... で書き換えなさい。
16. 12. を so ~ that ... で書き換えなさい。
17. 13. を so ~ that ... で書き換えなさい。
18. 14. を so ~ that ... で書き換えなさい。

### 5 その他

19. You are kind enough to tell me the way to the station.  
= (        ) is kind (        ) you (        ) tell me the way to the station.
20. This stone was so heavy that I couldn't lift it.  
→不定詞を使って書き換えなさい。
21. This problem is so easy that he can solve it.  
→不定詞を使って書き換えなさい。



## 《不定詞・総合演習》

問1 並べ替えなさい。

1. It's [ important / us / have / to / for / breakfast ] every day.
2. It's [ good / too / eat / you / for / to / not ] much.
3. I [ the song / everyone / want / listen / to / to ].
4. I [ you / come / like / to / would / with ] me.
5. He [ enough / studied / to / \*pass / hard ] the \*exam.      \*pass : 合格する / \*exam : 試験
6. We [ that / hard / practiced / win / could / so / we ] the game.
7. My [ didn't / to / do / tell / father / me / what ] then.
8. This [ difficult / to / too / solve / me / for / is / problem ].
9. The old woman [ him / take / bus / asked / to / which ].
10. I [ her / me / to / to / asked / tell / how ] make cakes.
11. Yuka [ breakfast / late / got up / too / to / eat ].
12. It's [ cold / swim / in / to / too / the ] pool.

問2 同意文書き換え

- ① She said to him, "Please lend me your pencil."  
= She (     ) him (     )(     )(     )(     ) pencil.
- ② My brother can drive a car.  
= My brother knows (     )(     ) drive a car.
- ③ Watching TV is interesting for me.  
= (     ) interesting (     ) me (     )(     ) TV.
- ④ What should I do next? Tell me that.  
= Tell me (     )(     )(     ) next.
- ⑤ Shall I carry your bag?  
= Do you (     )(     ) to carry your bag?
- ⑥ She was so tired that she couldn't do her homework.  
= She was (     ) tired (     ) do her homework.
- ⑦ This dress is too expensive for me to buy.  
= This dress is (     ) expensive (     ) I (     )(     )(     ).