## 比較(発展編)

D. 差を表す比較〈比較級からの発展〉			
◎差を表す表現を「の前」、または「を付けて		におく。	
例: 私は Mary より年上だ。=			
→私は <b>Mary</b> より <b>2</b> 歳年上だ。			
=I'm older than Mary.			
=I'm older than Mary			
◎確認問題			
(1) Mary is twelve years old, and Jane is nine years old.			
=Jane is ( ) than Mary ( ) three years old.			
=Jane is three years ( ) ( ) Mary.			
(2) Takeshi is five years old. Keiko is three years old.			
=Keiko is ( ) ( ) than Takeshi.			
(3) He is five years younger than she.			
=She is ( ) than he ( ) five years.			
E. できるだけ〈原級からの発展〉			
「できるだけ~」→① as~as possible			
→② as ~ as S' can(could)			
例:私は上手にピアノを弾くつもりです。=			
→私は <u>できるだけ</u> 上手にピアノを弾くつもりです。			
=I'll play the piano	·		
=I'll play the piano		·	
◎確認問題			
(1) Come home as soon as you can.=Come home as soon as (	).		
(2) この手紙をできるだけ早く出して下さい。			
Please mail this letter ( )( )( )( ).			
(3) 彼はできるだけたくさんの $CD$ を聞きました。【一語不要】			
He [ as / as / can / could / to / he / $\mathrm{CDs}$ / listened / many ].			
(4) 若いうちにできるだけ多くの本を読みなさい。【一語補う】			
[you/read/as/as/books/many] when you are young.			
F. 倍数表現〈原級からの発展〉			
「 $S$ は~の $\_$ 倍…だ」 $\rightarrow$ as ~ as の $1$ つ目の as の直前に $\_$	<del></del> -		
★倍数=「数字+」で表す。ただし、two times だり			
例:私のかばんは彼女のと同じくらい大きい。=My bag is (	) (	) (	) hers
→私のカバンは彼女の3倍大きい。			
=My bag is			
★様々な倍数表現:10倍=、100倍=			
半分(1/2 倍)=、1/4=	、2/3=		

◎確認問題		
(1) His little sister is only ( ) as old as he.		
ア few イ half ウ double	工 twice	
(2) Takeshi likes reading. Maybe he reads three ti	mes ( ) as I.	
ア books as many イ as i	many books	
ウ many as books エ as l	books many	
(3) This building is forty meters high. That building	ng is eighty meters high.	
=That building is ( ) ( ) high as this	one.	
(4) この本はあの本の 3 倍も厚い。 This book [ one	/times/that/as thick as/is/three].	
(5) 僕たちの学校にはあなたたちの学校の3倍の生	徒がいる。	
[as/as/has/our/many/times/yours/three	/ school / students ].	
(6) スージーは私の何倍もの速さでタイプが打てまる	す。	
Susie can type ( ) ( ) ( ) (	) ( ) I can.	
Point1〔"2 倍⇔半分" "4 倍⇔4 分の 1" の言い換え	に注意!〕	
例①: This school is twice as big as that one. (この	D学校はあの学校の 2 倍大きい)	
=That school is as big as this on	e. (あの学校はこの学校の半分だ)	
例②: This building is four times as big as that on	ie.(この建物はあの建物の 4 倍大きい)	
=That building is a as big as thi	s one. (あの建物はこの建物の 1/4 だ)	
Point2 ["大きさ" "多さ" の表現に注意!]		
例①【大きさ】: あなたの家は私の家の2倍大きいて		
Your house is twice		
=Your house is twice	mine.	
(あなたの家は私の家の2倍の大きさです)		
例②【多さ】: 私は彼女の3倍の本を持っています。		
I have three times		
=I have three times	her books.	
(私は彼女の本の数の3倍持っています)		
◎確認問題		
(1) This castle is half as big as that one.	(2) He has twice the number of my CDs.	
=This castle is half the ( ) of that one.	=He has ( ) ( ) CDs as I.	
(3) This tower is twice the height of that one.	(4) This bridge is half the length that one.	
=This tower is twice as ( ) as that one.	=This bridge is half as ( ) as that one.	
A.用人明晒 / Dained b. Daine O. O. A. U. H. I. V.		
★混合問題(Point1 と Point2 の合わせ技!)	1 . ( ) (1 ( ) (1)	
(1) This bag is twice as large as that one. =That	bag is ( ) the ( ) of this one.	
(2) I have twice the number of your pencils.  =You have ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) as	T	
- 10u Have ( )	T.	

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